

Tanzania, United Republic of

Statistical Country Profile



Edition 06/2023

Publication date: 19 June 2023

Contact us:
www.destatis.de/contact
Phone: +49 611 75 2405

Contents

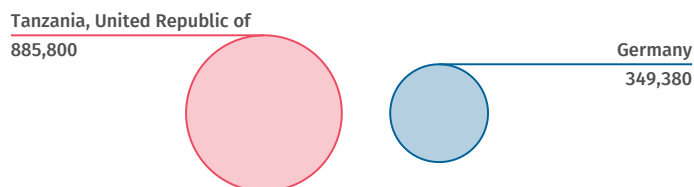
| | |
|---|----|
| General information | 3 |
| Economy and finance | 3 |
| Population | 5 |
| Health | 6 |
| Education | 6 |
| Labour force | 6 |
| Living conditions | 8 |
| Production | 8 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 8 |
| Foreign trade | 9 |
| Transport | 11 |
| Environment and energy | 11 |
| Science, research, technology | 12 |
| Sources | 12 |



General information

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Capital city Dodoma | Official language Swahili, English | Currency Tanzanian Shilling |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|

Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$

77

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000

+290

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$

1,253

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

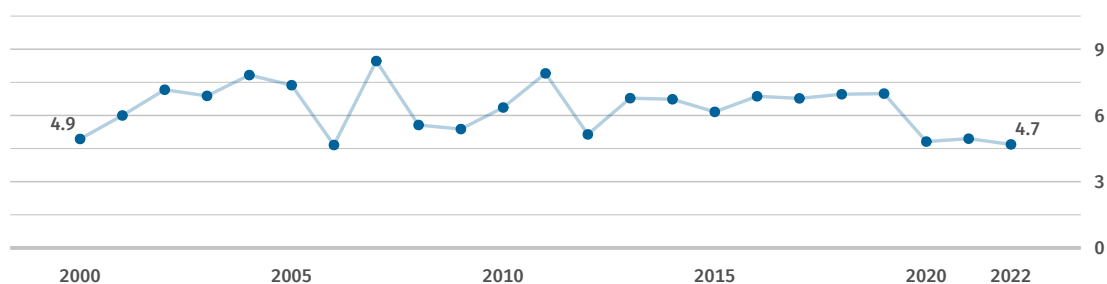
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$

3,394

(2022)

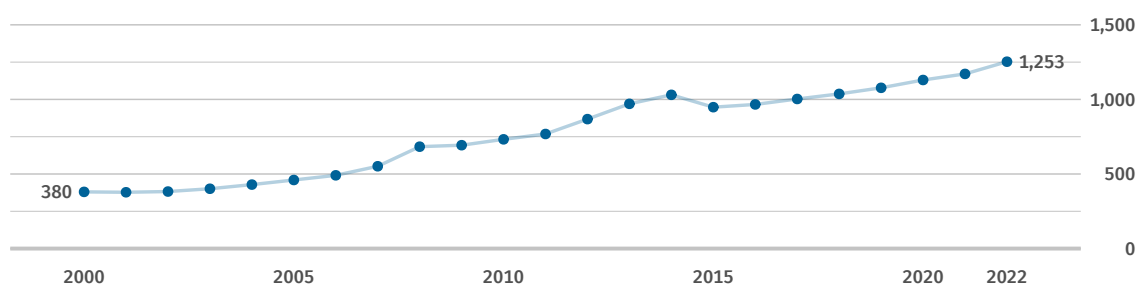
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+4.4
(2022)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP
41.6
(2022)

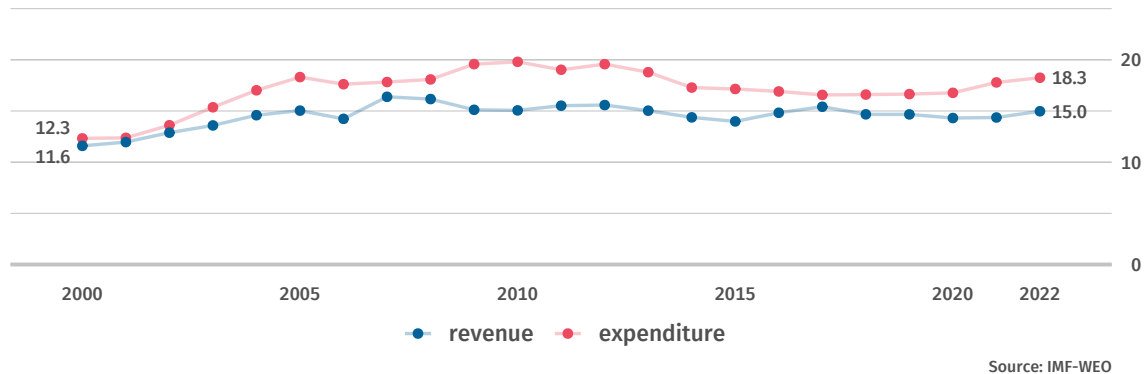
Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

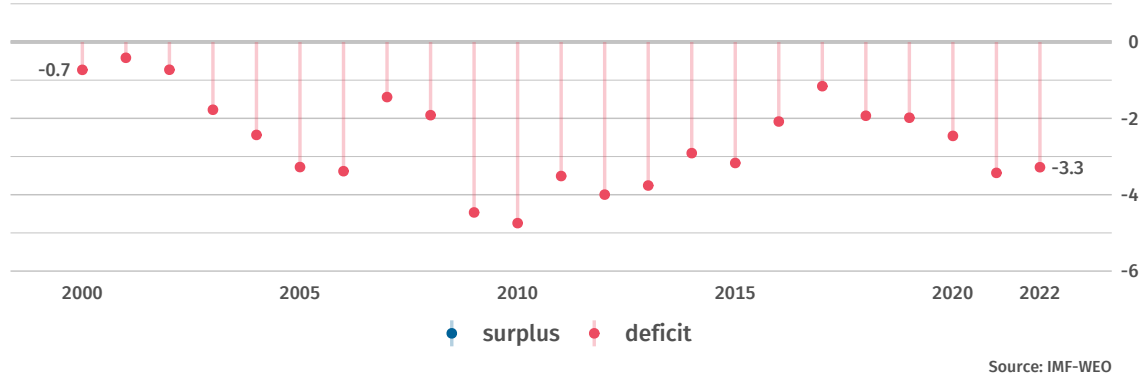
% of GDP
-3.3
(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$
17.153
(2021)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$
No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$
0.922
(2021)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$
0.000
(2014)

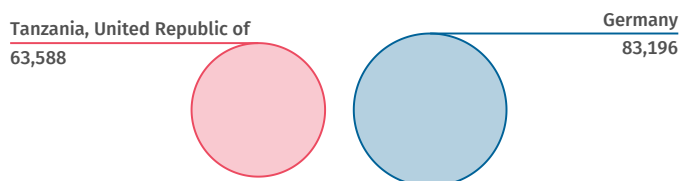
Source: UNCTAD



Population

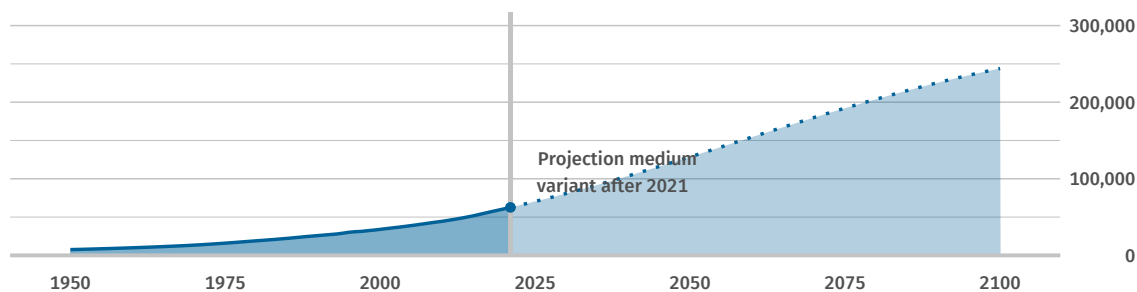
| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Population total 1,000 63,588 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Population density inhabitants per km² 69 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (women) years 68.3 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (men) years 64.2 (2021) Source: WB-WDI |
|---|---|---|---|

Population in relation to Germany 2021 1,000



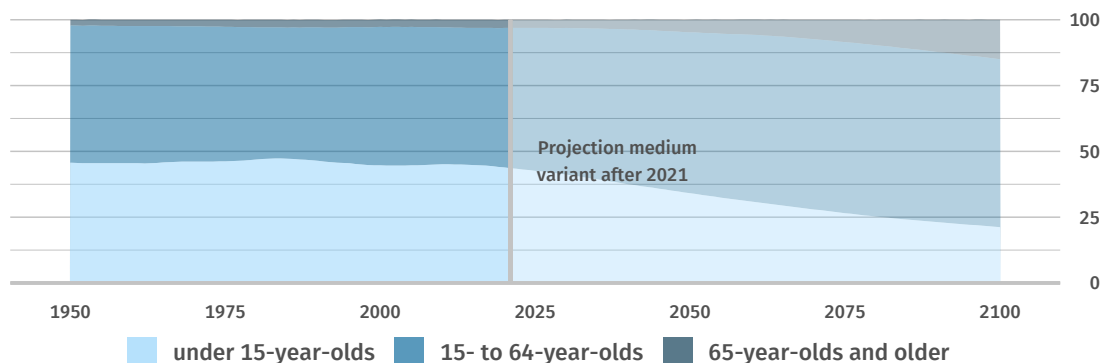
Source: WB-WDI

Population 1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group proportion, %



Source: UN-POP



Health

Practising physicians
per 1,000 inhabitants

0.1

(2018)

Source: WHO

Hospital beds
per 1,000 inhabitants

0.7

(2010)

Source: WHO

Prevalence of
raised blood pressure
%

27.3

(2015)

Source: WHO

Prevalence of
obesity (BMI ≥ 30)
%

8.4

(2016)

Source: WHO



Education

Government
expenditure
on education
% of GDP

3.3

(2021)

Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher
ratio
(primary education)
number

57.0

(2020)

Source: UNESCO

Pupil-teacher
ratio
(secondary education)
number

23.6

(2020)

Source: UNESCO

Students
(tertiary education)
per 100,000 inhabitants

266

(2019)

Source: UNESCO*



Labour force

Employment rate
(persons aged 15+)

%

80.3

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force
(persons aged 15+)

1,000

30,643

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Labour force
participation rate
(persons aged 15+)

%

82.6

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Self-employment
(persons aged 15+)

%

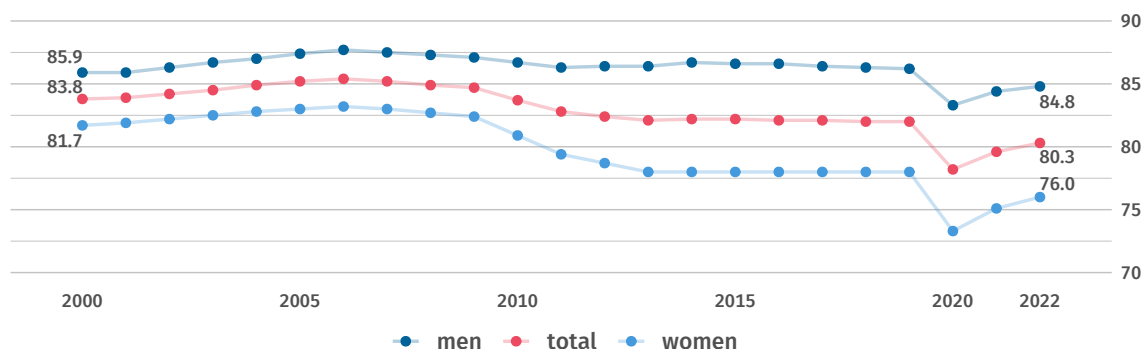
84.9

(2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%



Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector 2020

%

Employment



Gross value added



agriculture, forestry, fisheries industry services not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

%

2.8

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)

%

4.3

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

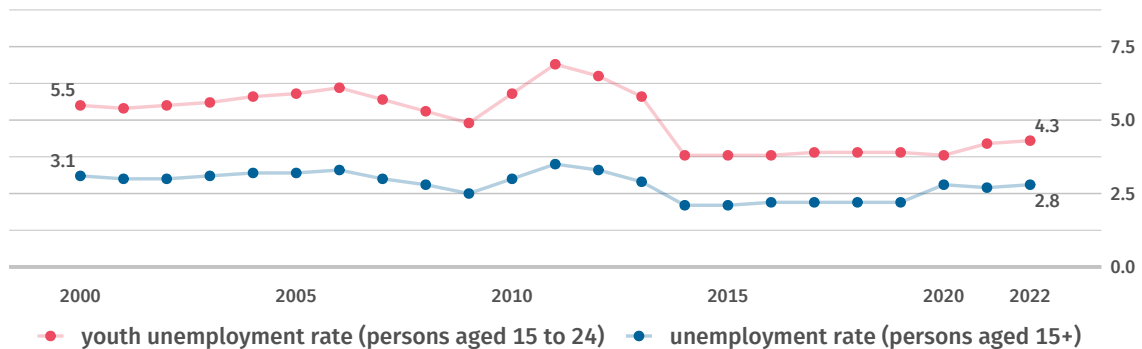
39.5

(2020)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.549

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 188 countries)

160

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

40.5

(2018)

Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production

% since 2000

+171

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

44.6

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

% of land area

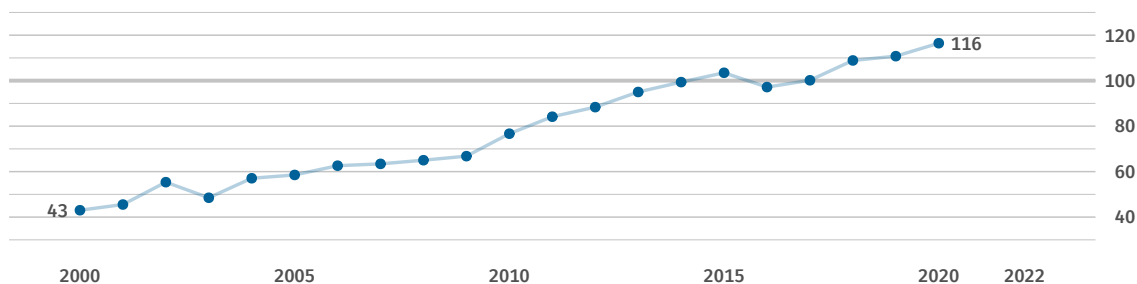
51.6

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO



Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$
6.825
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$
15.654
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

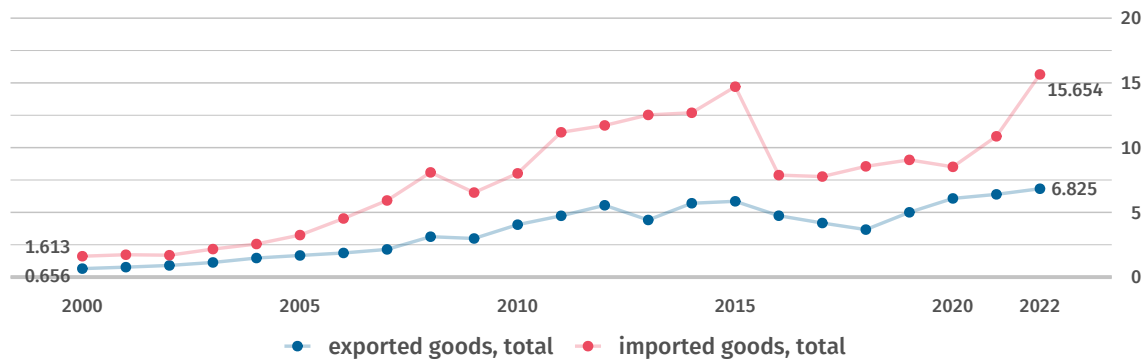
Trade balance, goods

bn US\$
-8.830
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$
37.7
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported
0.6
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$
254
(2022)

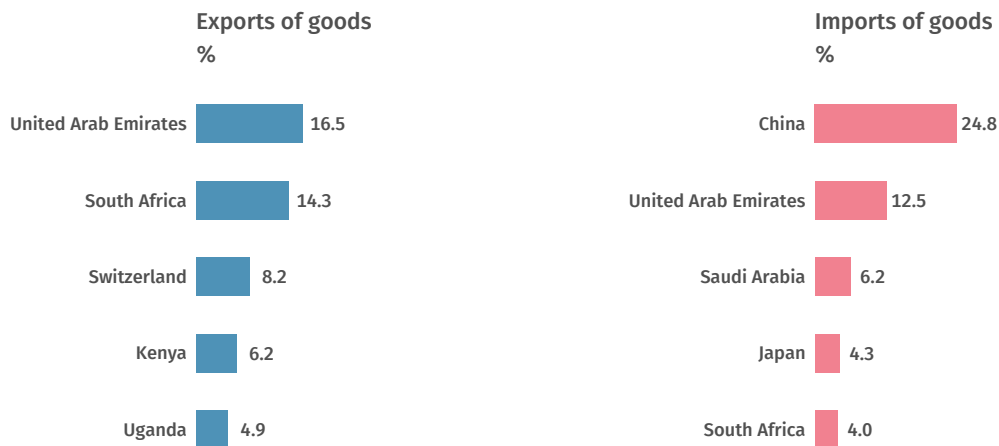
Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

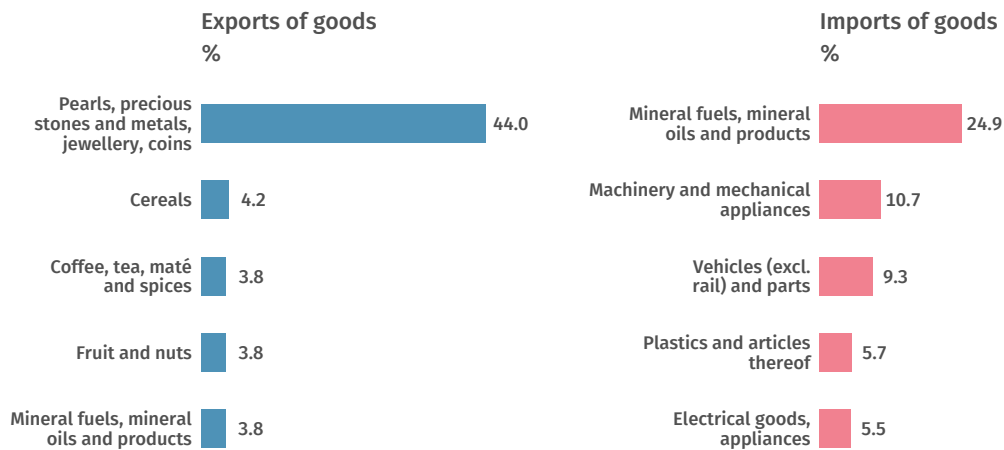
% of all goods imported
1.6
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2022



Main commodities traded 2022



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

5

(2015)

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

48

(2017)

Source: WB-WDI*

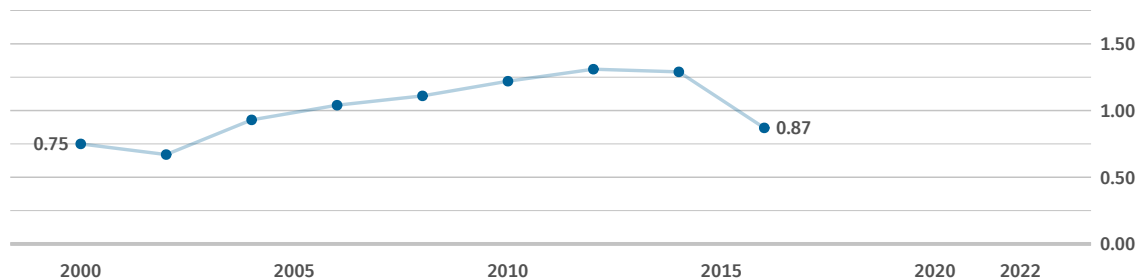
Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants

18

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

0.2

(2021)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

489

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

102

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

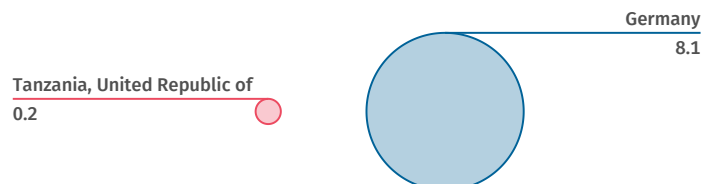
Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

85.2

(2019)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2021 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

0.5

(2013)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

19

(2013)

Source: UNESCO

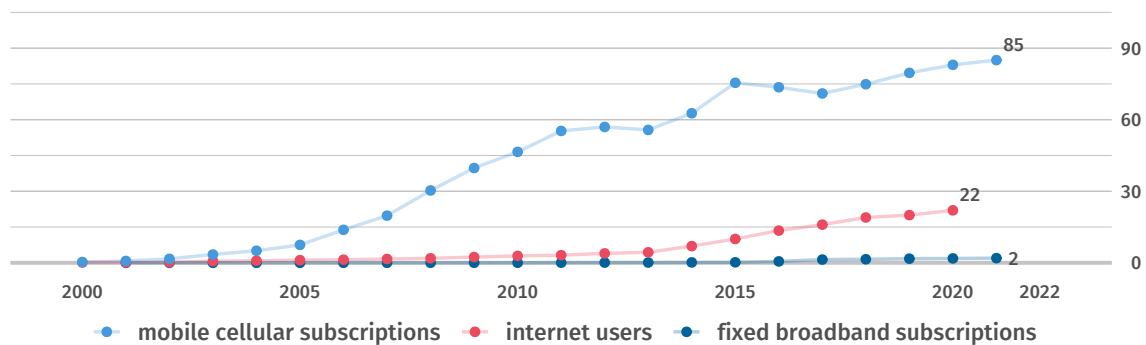
Resident patent
applications

per 1 mn inhabitants

No data

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

©nanoline icons by vuuuds + Caviar-Premium Icons by Neway Lau, CreativMarket / own adaptation

Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles